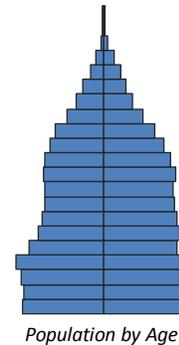


Highlights



Population by Age

**Population Growth:** Over the past ten years Madera County’s population continued to grow, increasing by 23% to just over 150,000 people. This is more than double the California growth rate of 10%. An increase of 26,000 people in the Hispanic population accounts for almost all of this growth.

**Diversity:** The white, non-Hispanic population, formerly the largest group, saw no population gain over the past decade and decreased from 47% to 38% of the total. The Hispanic share of population increased from 44% to 54%.

**Age Structure:** Madera County is somewhat younger than the state with a median age of 33, and its age structure has stayed largely constant over the last decade. The share of the population age 65+ is the same as statewide at 11%, while the share of young people is 32%, higher than the statewide share of 28%.

**Households:** Traditional families—married couples with children—are slightly more common here, making up 26% of all households, compared with 23% statewide. Only 17% percent of households are single-person, compared with 23% statewide.

**Education:** Educational attainment in Madera County is lower than in California as a whole. Of adults, 32% have not completed high school, compared with 20% statewide. Only 13% have attained a Bachelor’s degree, compared with 30% statewide.

**Income:** Median household income is \$46,000, which is only 76% of the statewide median of \$60,000.

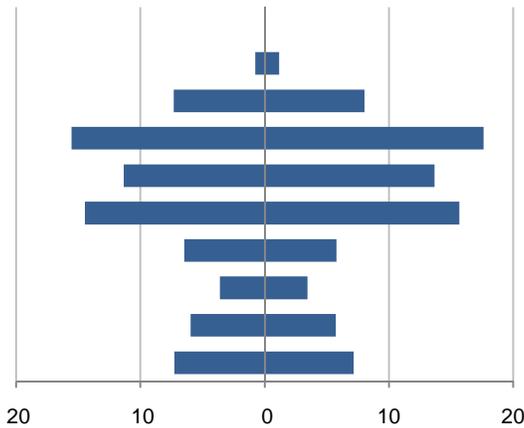
**Foreign Born:** The foreign-born population accounts for only 20% of total population, compared with 27% statewide. This population is predominantly from Mexico at 84%, compared with 44% in California overall.

*This demographic profile is part of a series of library jurisdiction profiles prepared for the California State Library by the Stanford Center on Longevity. The project, "Understanding California's Shifting Demographics," was supported in whole by the U.S. Institute of Museum and Library Services under the provisions of the Library Services and Technology Act, administered in California by the State Librarian. The opinions expressed herein do not necessarily reflect the position or policy of the U.S. Institute of Museum and Library Services or the California State Library, and no official endorsement by the U.S. Institute of Museum and Library Services or the California State Library should be inferred.*

Key Indicators			
		2000	2010
<b>Population Growth</b>			
	Total population	123,109	150,865
	10-year growth	39.8%	22.5%
<b>Diversity</b>			
	% Hispanic	44.3%	53.7%
	% Asian, non-Hispanic	1.2%	1.7%
	% White, non-Hispanic	46.6%	38.0%
	% Black, non-Hispanic	3.8%	3.3%
<b>Aging</b>			
	% 65+	11.0%	11.4%
	Median age	32.7	33.0
<b>Households</b>			
	% Married couple with children	30.6%	26.0%
	% Living alone	16.5%	16.7%

1. Population by Library-Defined Age Group, 2010

In thousands; males on left, females on right

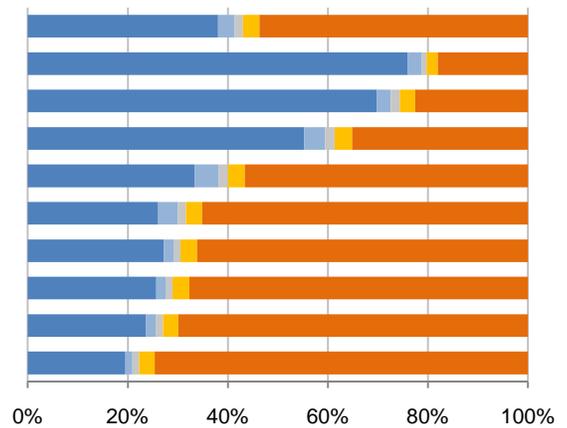


2. Race and Ethnicity by Library-Defined Age Group, 2010

White, NH Black, NH Asian, NH Other, NH Hispanic

Age group

- Total
- 85+, Oldest
- 65 to 84, Older adults
- 46 to 64, Midlife
- 33 to 45, Adult
- 19 to 32, Young
- 14 to 18, Teens
- 11 to 13, Tweens
- 6 to 10, School age
- 0 to 5, Infants/toddlers

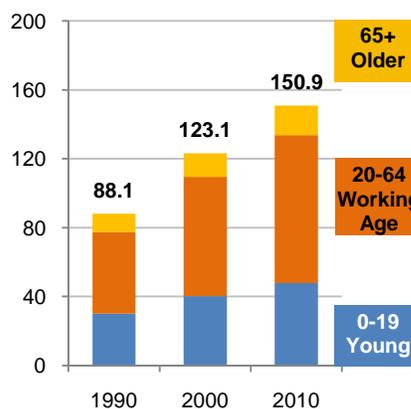


3. Population Growth by Library-Defined Age Group, 2000-10

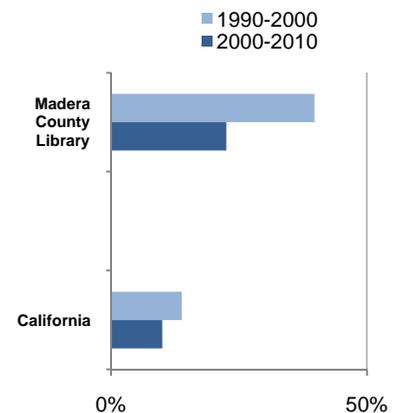
	2010	Change	% Change
<b>Total</b>	150,865	27,756	22.5%
<b>85+</b>	1,926	538	38.8%
<b>65 to 84</b>	15,336	3,128	25.6%
<b>46 to 64</b>	33,134	9,779	41.9%
<b>33 to 45</b>	24,990	826	3.4%
<b>19 to 32</b>	30,109	6,592	28.0%
<b>14 to 18</b>	12,245	1,851	17.8%
<b>11 to 13</b>	7,037	1,006	16.7%
<b>6 to 10</b>	11,676	1,093	10.3%
<b>0 to 5</b>	14,412	2,943	25.7%

4. Population Total, 1990-2010

In thousands



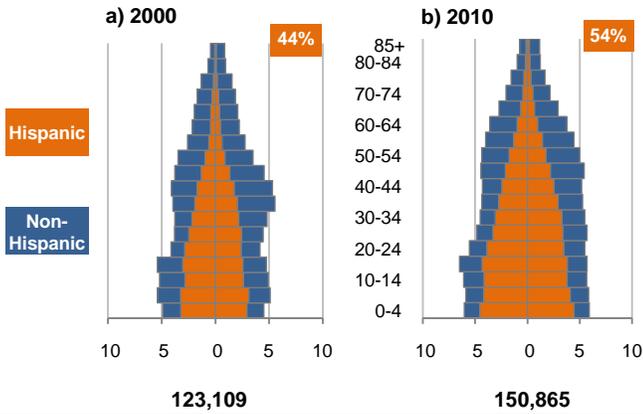
5. 10-Year Population Change



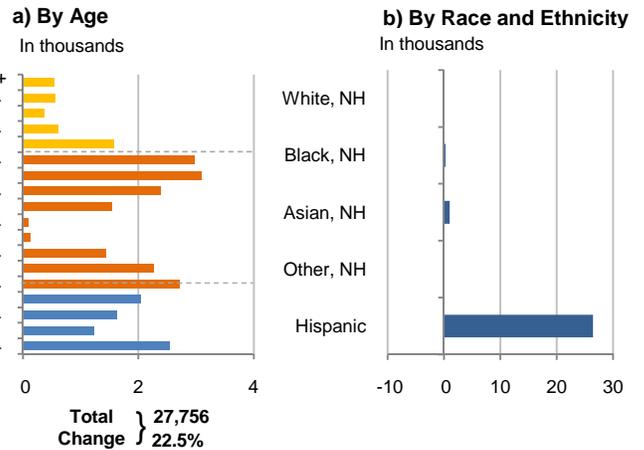
Source: US Census 2010, 2000, or 1990

6. Population by 5-Year Age Brackets

In thousands; males on left, females on right

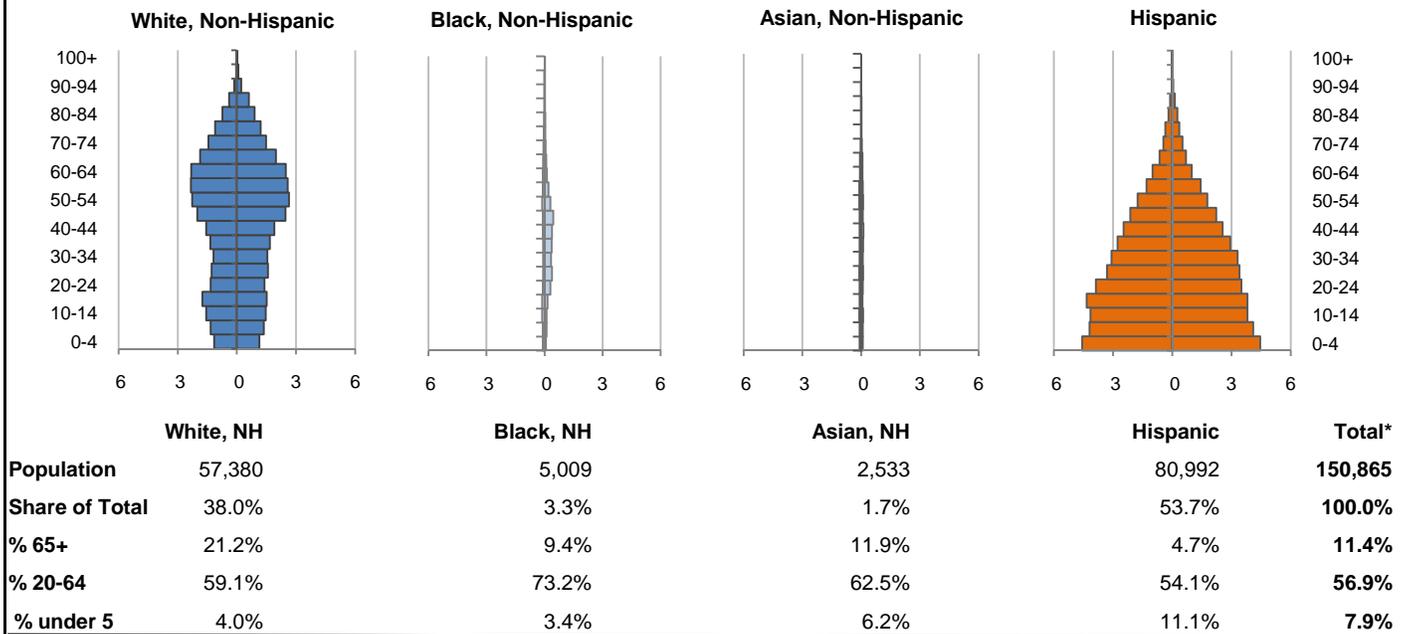


7. 10-Year Change in Population, 2000-10

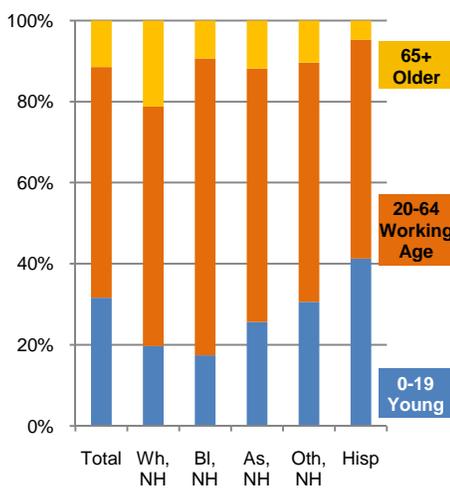


8. Population by Age, Race, and Ethnicity, 2010

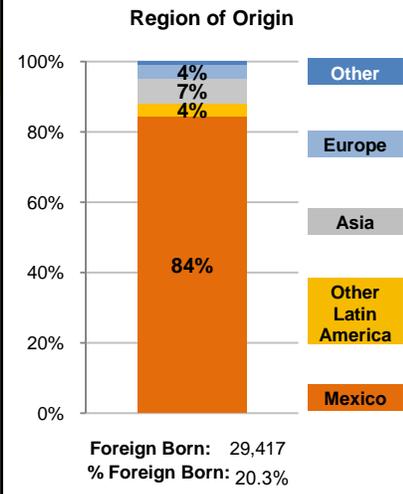
In thousands; males on left, females on right



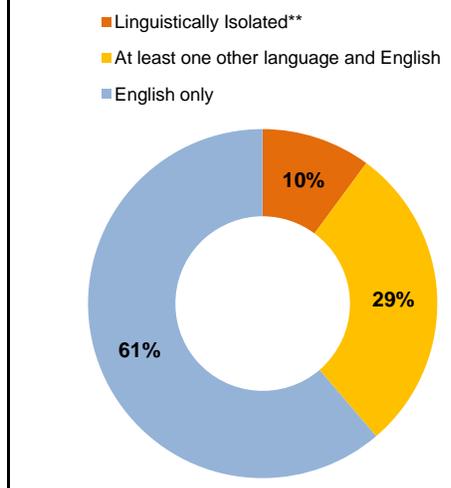
9. Age Mix by Race and Ethnicity, 2010



10. Foreign Born, 2005-09



11. Household Language, 2005-09



Wh=White; BI=Black; As=Asian; Oth=Other Race or Two or More Races; Hisp=Hispanic; NH=Non-Hispanic; ACS=American Community Survey 2005-09

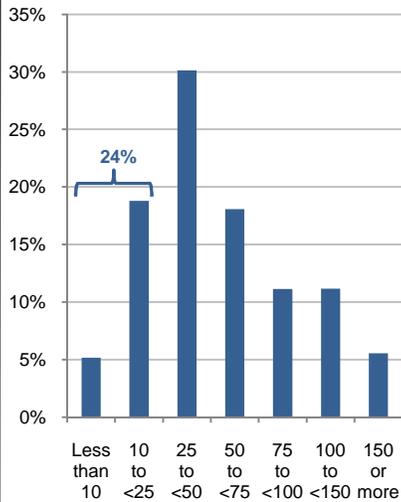
\*See pages 5-6 for detail on Other, Non-Hispanic

\*\*Linguistically Isolated = No one in the household age 14 and over speaks English at least "very well"

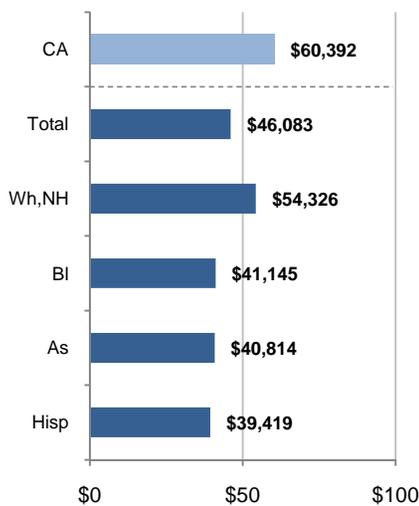
12. Household Income, 2005-09

In thousands of \$ (2009)

a) Income Distribution



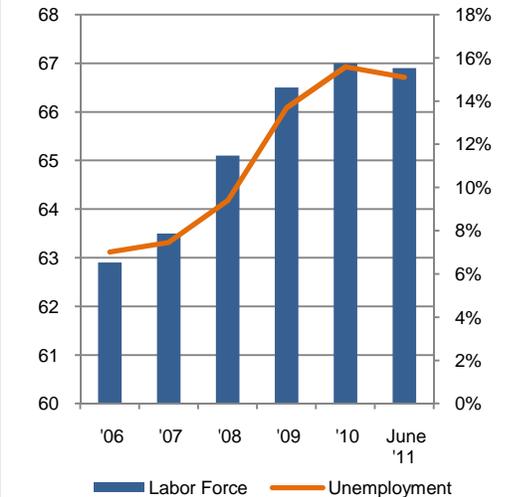
b) Median Household Income by Race and Ethnicity\*



13. Labor Force and Unemployment, 2006-11

Labor Force  
In thousands

Unemployment Rate

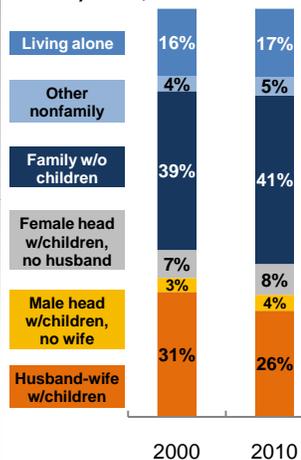


Source: CA Employment Development Department

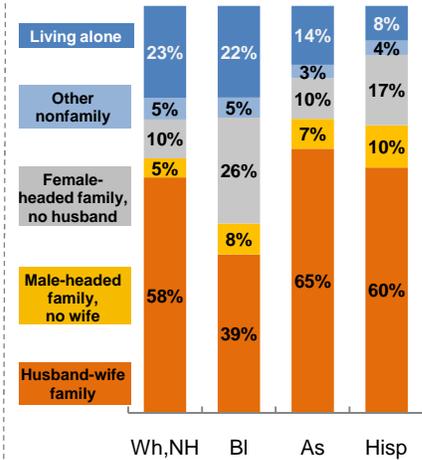
14. Household Type, 2010

% of all households

a) Total, 2000-10

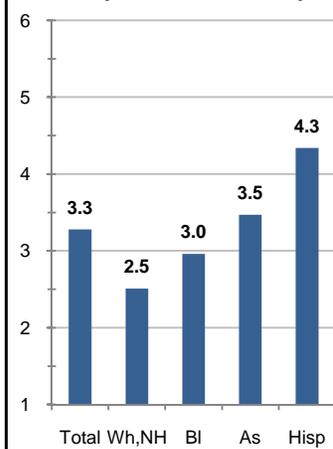


b) By Race and Ethnicity,\* 2010

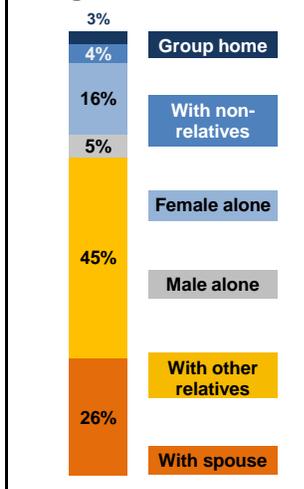


15. Average Household Size, 2010

By Race and Ethnicity\*



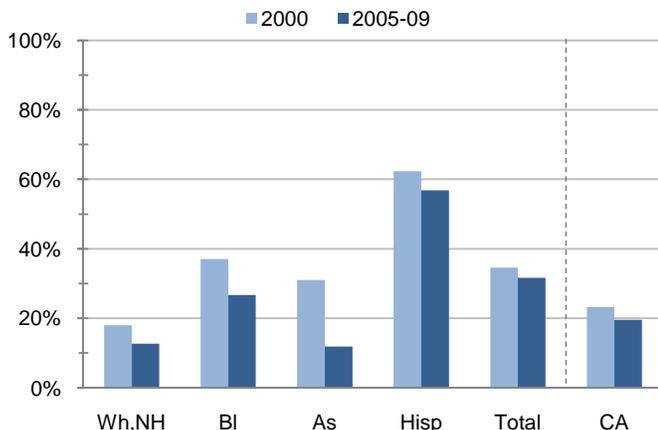
16. Living Arrangements Age 65+, 2005-09



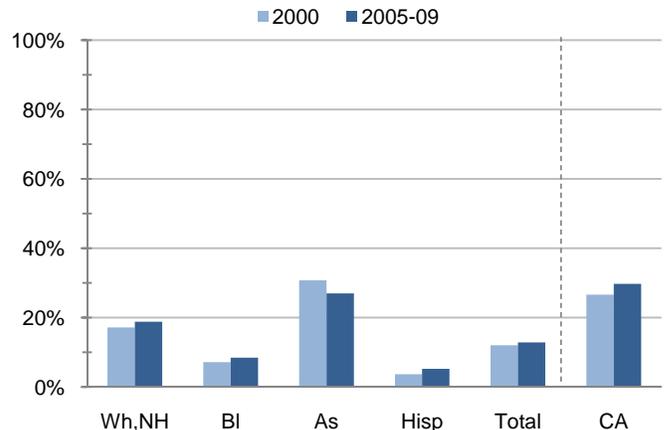
Source: ACS 2005-09

17. Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and Over by Race and Ethnicity\*

a) % of Adults Who Did Not Complete High School



b) % of Adults Who Attained a BA or Higher



Source: Census 2000, ACS 2005-09

\*Wh,NH=White,Non-Hispanic; BI=Black,Hispanic Inclusive; As=Asian,Hispanic Inclusive; Hisp=Hispanic(Includes all races); CA=California Total

Note: In the American Community Survey and for Census variables other than population, Hispanic origin is not broken out for all races.

	White, Non- Hispanic	Black, Non- Hispanic	Asian, Non- Hispanic	Other, Non- Hispanic	Detail for Other, Non-Hispanic				Hispanic or Latino	Total Population
					American Indian & Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian & Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Two or More Races		
<b>A. Total Population</b>										
<b>2000 Total</b>	57,391	4,710	1,480	5,013	1,694	160	287	2,872	54,515	123,109
<b>2000 % of Total</b>	46.6%	3.8%	1.2%	4.1%	1.4%	0.1%	0.2%	2.3%	44.3%	100.0%
<b>2010 Total</b>	57,380	5,009	2,533	4,951	1,790	107	649	2,405	80,992	150,865
<b>2010 % of Total</b>	38.0%	3.3%	1.7%	3.3%	1.2%	0.1%	0.4%	1.6%	53.7%	100.0%
<b>B. Population in Major Age Groups by Race and Ethnicity</b>										
<b>2000</b>										
0-19	13,752	924	404	1,604	490	40	79	995	23,586	40,270
20-64	33,293	3,377	903	2,935	1,051	113	172	1,599	28,735	69,243
65+	10,346	409	173	474	153	7	36	278	2,194	13,596
85+	1,089	74	18	40	16	0	4	20	167	1,388
<b>2010</b>										
0-19	11,284	872	649	1,515	464	12	51	988	33,398	47,718
20-64	33,924	3,667	1,583	2,924	1,092	87	580	1,165	43,787	85,885
65+	12,172	470	301	512	234	8	18	252	3,807	17,262
85+	1,463	54	19	43	21	0	2	20	347	1,926
<b>C. Age Mix for Each Racial and Ethnic Group</b>										
<b>2000</b>										
0-19	24.0%	19.6%	27.3%	32.0%	28.9%	25.0%	27.5%	34.6%	43.3%	32.7%
20-64	58.0%	71.7%	61.0%	58.5%	62.0%	70.6%	59.9%	55.7%	52.7%	56.2%
65+	18.0%	8.7%	11.7%	9.5%	9.0%	4.4%	12.5%	9.7%	4.0%	11.0%
85+	1.9%	1.6%	1.2%	0.8%	0.9%	0.0%	1.4%	0.7%	0.3%	1.1%
<b>2010</b>										
0-19	19.7%	17.4%	25.6%	30.6%	25.9%	11.2%	7.9%	41.1%	41.2%	31.6%
20-64	59.1%	73.2%	62.5%	59.1%	61.0%	81.3%	89.4%	48.4%	54.1%	56.9%
65+	21.2%	9.4%	11.9%	10.3%	13.1%	7.5%	2.8%	10.5%	4.7%	11.4%
85+	2.5%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	1.3%
<b>D. Racial and Ethnic Mix for Each Age Group</b>										
<b>2000</b>										
0-19	34.1%	2.3%	1.0%	4.0%	1.2%	0.1%	0.2%	2.5%	58.6%	100.0%
20-64	48.1%	4.9%	1.3%	4.2%	1.5%	0.2%	0.2%	2.3%	41.5%	100.0%
65+	76.1%	3.0%	1.3%	3.5%	1.1%	0.1%	0.3%	2.0%	16.1%	100.0%
85+	78.5%	5.3%	1.3%	2.9%	1.2%	0.0%	0.3%	1.4%	12.0%	100.0%
<b>2010</b>										
0-19	23.6%	1.8%	1.4%	3.2%	1.0%	0.0%	0.1%	2.1%	70.0%	100.0%
20-64	39.5%	4.3%	1.8%	3.4%	1.3%	0.1%	0.7%	1.4%	51.0%	100.0%
65+	70.5%	2.7%	1.7%	3.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.1%	1.5%	22.1%	100.0%
85+	76.0%	2.8%	1.0%	2.2%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	1.0%	18.0%	100.0%
<b>E. Population Growth</b>										
<b>2000-10, Change</b>										
0-19	-2,468	-52	245	-89	-26	-28	-28	-7	9,812	7,448
20-64	631	290	680	-11	41	-26	408	-434	15,052	16,642
65+	1,826	61	128	38	81	1	-18	-26	1,613	3,666
85+	374	-20	1	3	5	0	-2	0	180	538
<b>Total</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>1,053</b>	<b>-62</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>-467</b>	<b>26,477</b>	<b>27,756</b>
<b>2000-10, % Change</b>										
0-19	-17.9%	-5.6%	60.6%	-5.5%	-5.3%	-70.0%	-35.4%	-0.7%	41.6%	18.5%
20-64	1.9%	8.6%	75.3%	-0.4%	3.9%	-23.0%	237.2%	-27.1%	52.4%	24.0%
65+	17.6%	14.9%	74.0%	8.0%	52.9%	14.3%	-50.0%	-9.4%	73.5%	27.0%
85+	34.3%	-27.0%	5.6%	7.5%	31.3%	N/A	-50.0%	0.0%	107.8%	38.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>6.3%</b>	<b>71.1%</b>	<b>-1.2%</b>	<b>5.7%</b>	<b>-33.1%</b>	<b>126.1%</b>	<b>-16.3%</b>	<b>48.6%</b>	<b>22.5%</b>

Source: US Census 2010, 2000

	White, Non- Hispanic	Black, Non- Hispanic	Asian, Non- Hispanic	Other, Non- Hispanic	Detail for Other, Non-Hispanic				Hispanic or Latino	Total Population 2010
					American Indian & Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian & Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Two or More Races		
<b>F. Population by Library-Defined Age Groups, 2010</b>										
0-5	2,810	207	191	445	117	1	20	307	10,759	14,412
6-10	2,766	218	174	358	102	0	11	245	8,160	11,676
11-13	1,810	128	100	236	75	3	10	148	4,763	7,037
14-18	3,330	257	154	403	138	4	7	254	8,101	12,245
19-32	7,848	1,173	499	969	320	32	234	383	19,620	30,109
33-45	8,340	1,176	481	852	319	24	199	310	14,141	24,990
46-64	18,304	1,380	633	1,176	485	35	150	506	11,641	33,134
65-84	10,709	416	282	469	213	8	16	232	3,460	15,336
85+	1,463	54	19	43	21	0	2	20	347	1,926
Total	57,380	5,009	2,533	4,951	1,790	107	649	2,405	80,992	150,865
<b>G. Population by 5-Year Age Brackets, 2010</b>										
0-4	2,289	168	158	357	95	1	18	243	9,011	11,983
5-9	2,709	210	162	384	104	0	8	272	8,291	11,756
10-14	3,015	217	188	392	134	3	15	240	7,943	11,755
15-19	3,271	277	141	382	131	8	10	233	8,153	12,224
20-24	2,728	399	158	379	130	12	70	167	7,368	11,032
25-29	2,859	452	197	335	101	7	107	120	6,698	10,541
30-34	2,740	419	171	306	95	10	92	109	6,385	10,021
35-39	3,025	436	186	306	118	11	74	103	5,708	9,661
40-44	3,465	478	203	340	131	11	71	127	5,020	9,506
45-49	4,479	539	166	365	146	8	66	145	4,344	9,893
50-54	4,919	432	194	316	129	5	53	129	3,537	9,398
55-59	4,918	297	178	322	138	16	31	137	2,752	8,467
60-64	4,791	215	130	255	104	7	16	128	1,975	7,366
65-69	3,843	162	123	176	71	2	9	94	1,338	5,642
70-74	2,923	118	75	139	64	2	2	71	971	4,226
75-79	2,317	80	41	94	39	4	2	49	708	3,240
80-84	1,626	56	43	60	39	0	3	18	443	2,228
85-89	1,010	30	17	30	15	0	1	14	242	1,329
90-94	351	16	2	10	3	0	1	6	79	458
95-99	99	6	0	1	1	0	0	0	23	129
100+	3	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	3	10
Total	57,380	5,009	2,533	4,951	1,790	107	649	2,405	80,992	150,865
<b>H. Median Age, 2000-10</b>										
	White, Non- Hispanic	Black, Hispanic Inclusive	Asian, Hispanic Inclusive		American Indian & Alaska Native, Hispanic Inclusive	Native Hawaiian & Pacific Islander, Hispanic Inclusive	Some Other Race, Hispanic Inclusive	Two or More Races, Hispanic Inclusive	Hispanic or Latino	Total Population
2000	42.6	35.6	36.0		28.5	28.7	23.3	25.7	23.5	32.7
2010	48.0	37.0	35.7		29.0	35.0	24.8	22.2	24.8	33.0

Source: US Census 2010, 2000

Note: In the American Community Survey and for Census variables other than population, Hispanic origin is not broken out for all races.

I. Income Distribution, 2005-09			J. Median Household Income by Race and Ethnicity, 2005-09 (\$2009)							
Range (ths)	Households	% of Total	White, NH	Black	Asian	Hispanic	Total	% of CA	California	
<\$10	2,166	5.2%	\$54,326	\$41,145	\$40,814	\$39,419	\$46,083	76.3%	\$60,392	
\$10 to <\$25	7,892	18.8%								
\$25 to <\$50	12,646	30.1%								
\$50 to <\$75	7,589	18.1%								
\$75 to <\$100	4,673	11.1%								
\$100 to <\$150	4,680	11.2%								
\$150+	2,326	5.5%								
K. Household Type, 2000-10			2000	2000,%	2010	2010,%				
<b>Total households</b>			36,207	100.0%	43,317	100.0%				
Family Households			28,890	79.8%	34,093	78.7%				
Husband-wife w/children			11,070	30.6%	11,280	26.0%				
Female head, no husband, w/children			2,479	6.8%	3,276	7.6%				
Male head, no wife, w/children			1,261	3.5%	1,664	3.8%				
Without children			14,080	38.9%	17,873	41.3%				
Nonfamily households			7,317	20.2%	9,224	21.3%				
Living alone			5,964	16.5%	7,251	16.7%				
Other nonfamily			1,353	3.7%	1,973	4.6%	Source: US Census 2010, 2000			
L. Household Type by Race and Ethnicity, 2010			White, NH	Black	Asian	Hispanic	Total			
<b>Total households</b>			22,671	1,183	750	17,477	43,317			
Husband-wife family			57.9%	39.0%	64.9%	60.3%	58.2%			
Family with male head, no wife			4.7%	7.6%	7.3%	10.5%	7.2%			
Family with female head, no husband			9.6%	26.0%	10.0%	17.2%	13.3%			
Living alone			22.6%	22.5%	14.4%	8.5%	16.7%	Source: US		
Other nonfamily			5.3%	4.9%	3.3%	3.5%	4.6%	Census 2010		
M. Poverty, 2005-09			Percentage of families and people whose income in the past 12 months is below the poverty level						California	
All families									13.2%	9.8%
Families w/ related children under 18 years									19.4%	14.5%
Families w/ female householder, no husband present									30.2%	24.2%
Families w/ female householder, no husband present w/ related children under 18 years									36.3%	32.2%
All people									18.0%	13.2%
Under 18 years									26.7%	18.3%
18 to 64 years									15.2%	11.9%
65 years and over									8.4%	8.4%
N. Educational Attainment, 2005-09			% at each level of educational attainment							
			White, NH	Black	Asian	Hispanic	Total			
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>			43,593	4,247	1,915	35,871	88,158			
Less than high school			12.7%	26.7%	11.9%	56.8%	31.7%			
High school graduate (includes equivalency)			31.1%	23.9%	24.1%	19.9%	25.9%			
Some college or associate's degree			37.3%	41.0%	37.1%	18.1%	29.5%			
Bachelor's degree or higher			18.9%	8.4%	27.0%	5.2%	12.9%			
O. Employment Status, 2010-11			2010	June 2011						
In civilian labor force			67,000	66,900						
Employed			56,500	56,800						
Unemployed, % of labor force			15.6%	15.1%	Source: CA Employment Development Department					
P. Occupation, 2005-09			Estimate		Percent					
<b>Civilian employed population, 16 yrs &amp; over</b>			52,098		100.0%					
Management, professional, and related occupations			12,139		23.3%					
Service occupations			9,978		19.2%					
Sales and office occupations			11,827		22.7%					
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations			5,790		11.1%					
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations			5,616		10.8%					
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations			6,748		13.0%					
Q. Class of Worker, 2005-09			Estimate		Percent					
<b>Civilian employed population, 16 yrs &amp; over</b>			52,098		100.0%					
Private, for profit, wage and salary employee			34,783		66.8%					
Private, not for profit, wage and salary employee			2,333		4.5%					
Private, for profit, wage and salary self-employed in own business			1,266		2.4%					
Government workers			8,615		16.5%					
Self-employed in own not incorporated business			5,035		9.7%					
Unpaid family workers in family business			66		0.1%					

Source: American Community Survey 2005-09, unless otherwise stated

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Note: In the American Community Survey and for US Census variables other than population, Hispanic origin is not broken out for all races. White, NH represents White, Non-Hispanic. Black and Asian are Hispanic inclusive.