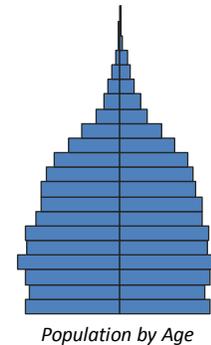


Highlights



Population by Age

Population Growth: The population of Ontario increased modestly over the last decade by 4%, from 158,000 to 164,000 people, growing slower than the 10% statewide rate. Despite low overall growth, the Hispanic population increased by 18,000 people.

Diversity: Ontario is majority Hispanic, with the share of population at 69%, up from 60% in 2000. The white, non-Hispanic share of population decreased from 27% to 18% of total. The Hispanic population is a particularly large share of the under 20 age group, making up 80% of the young population.

Age Structure: Ontario’s median age shifted from 28 to 30, but the city is still young compared with California as a whole, for which the median age is 35 years old. The share of population age 65+ is only 7% of total, compared with 11% statewide.

Education: Educational attainment in Ontario is relatively low. Only 15% of adults have earned a Bachelor’s degree or higher, compared with 30% in California, and 29% of adults did not graduate high school, compared with 20% in California.

Income: Median household income in Ontario is \$57,000, slightly less than the California median of \$60,000. Unemployment was 15% in June 2011 and has been consistently higher than state unemployment.

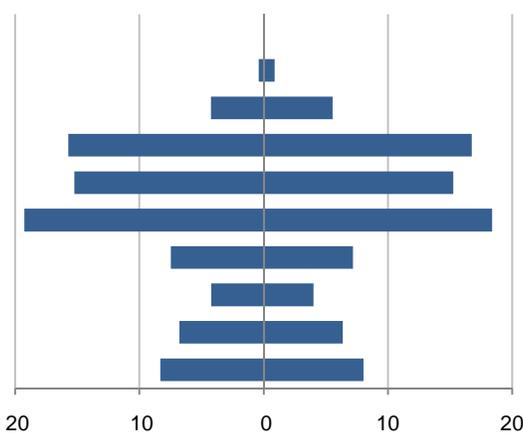
Foreign Born: The foreign-born population in Ontario makes up 29% of the total, compared with 27% in California overall. The majority of these individuals are from Mexico, 75%, compared with 44% statewide. Additionally, 13% of households are linguistically isolated, meaning that no one in these households age 14 and over speaks English at least “very well.”

This demographic profile is part of a series of library jurisdiction profiles prepared for the California State Library by the Stanford Center on Longevity. The project, "Understanding California's Shifting Demographics," was supported in whole by the U.S. Institute of Museum and Library Services under the provisions of the Library Services and Technology Act, administered in California by the State Librarian. The opinions expressed herein do not necessarily reflect the position or policy of the U.S. Institute of Museum and Library Services or the California State Library, and no official endorsement by the U.S. Institute of Museum and Library Services or the California State Library should be inferred.

Key Indicators			
		2000	2010
Population Growth			
	Total population	158,007	163,924
	10-year growth	18.6%	3.7%
Diversity			
	% Hispanic	59.9%	69.0%
	% Asian, non-Hispanic	3.7%	4.9%
	% White, non-Hispanic	26.6%	18.2%
	% Black, non-Hispanic	7.2%	5.9%
Aging			
	% 65+	5.9%	6.7%
	Median age	27.6	29.9
Households			
	% Married couple with children	37.0%	29.4%
	% Living alone	15.0%	15.0%

1. Population by Library-Defined Age Group, 2010

In thousands; males on left, females on right

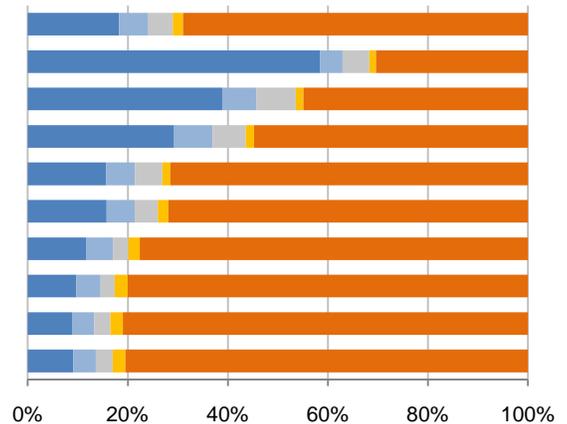


2. Race and Ethnicity by Library-Defined Age Group, 2010

White, NH Black, NH Asian, NH Other, NH Hispanic

Age group

- Total
- 85+, Oldest
- 65 to 84, Older adults
- 46 to 64, Midlife
- 33 to 45, Adult
- 19 to 32, Young
- 14 to 18, Teens
- 11 to 13, Tweens
- 6 to 10, School age
- 0 to 5, Infants/toddlers

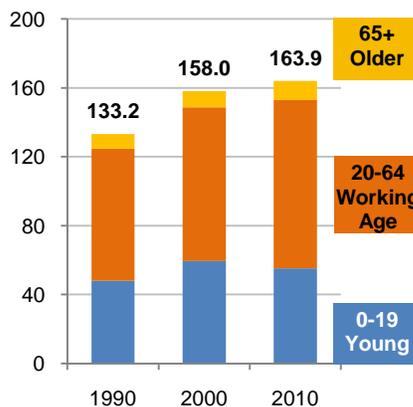


3. Population Growth by Library-Defined Age Group, 2000-10

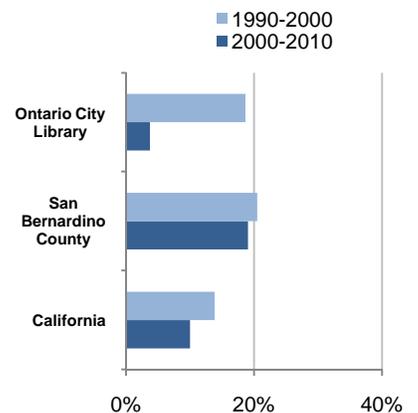
	2010	Change	% Change
Total	163,924	5,917	3.7%
85+	1,277	229	21.9%
65 to 84	9,777	1,503	18.2%
46 to 64	32,450	9,083	38.9%
33 to 45	30,474	-1,119	-3.5%
19 to 32	37,610	779	2.1%
14 to 18	14,642	1,477	11.2%
11 to 13	8,210	-353	-4.1%
6 to 10	13,148	-3,346	-20.3%
0 to 5	16,336	-2,336	-12.5%

4. Population Total, 1990-2010

In thousands



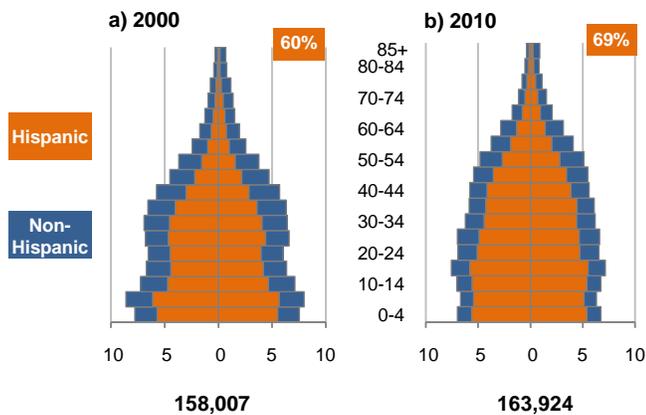
5. 10-Year Population Change



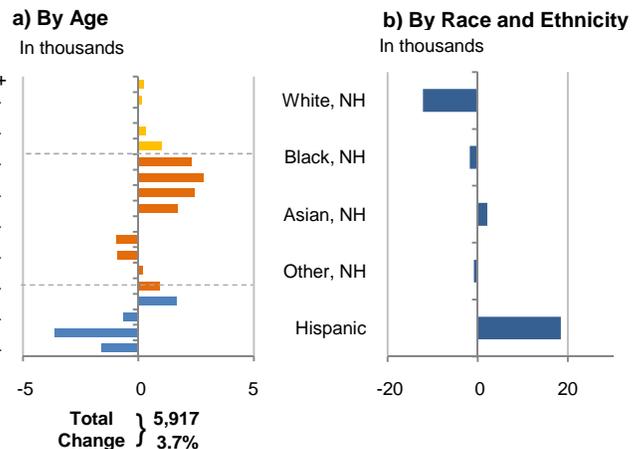
Source: US Census 2010, 2000, or 1990

6. Population by 5-Year Age Brackets

In thousands; males on left, females on right

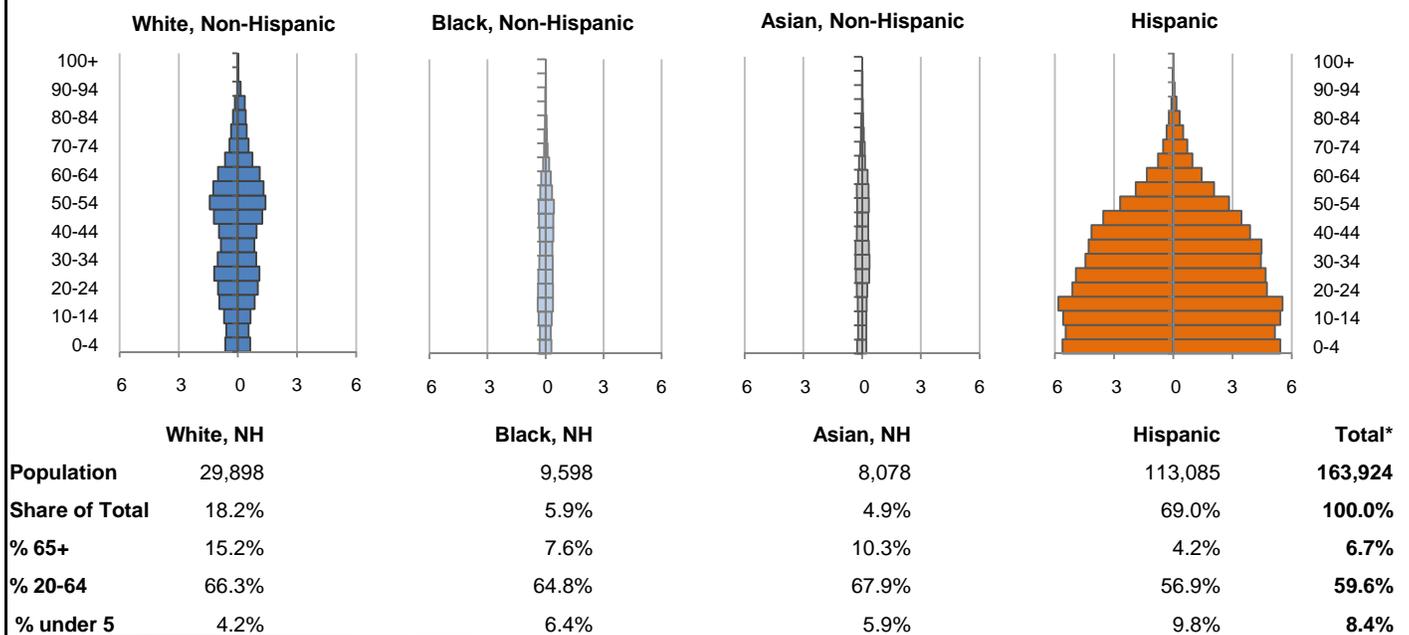


7. 10-Year Change in Population, 2000-10

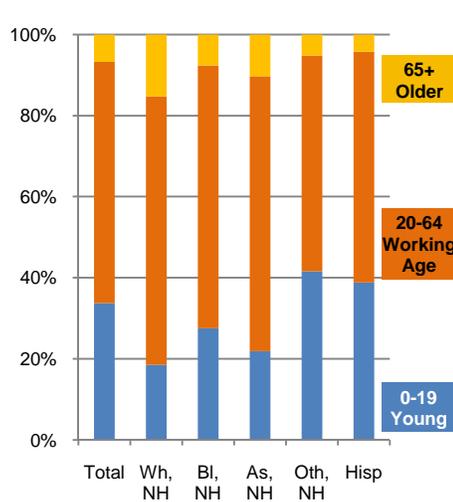


8. Population by Age, Race, and Ethnicity, 2010

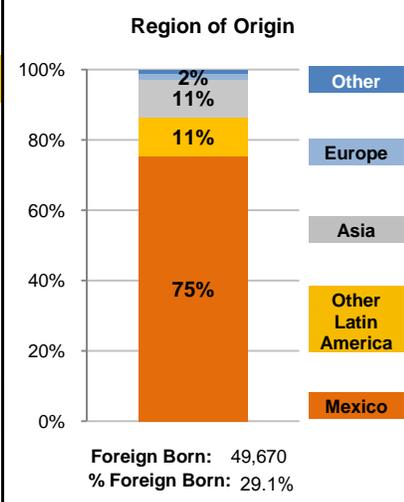
In thousands; males on left, females on right



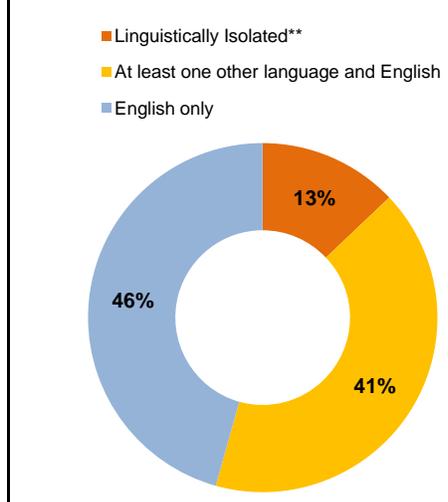
9. Age Mix by Race and Ethnicity, 2010



10. Foreign Born, 2005-09



11. Household Language, 2005-09



Wh=White; Bl=Black; As=Asian; Oth=Other Race or Two or More Races; Hisp=Hispanic; NH=Non-Hispanic; ACS=American Community Survey 2005-09

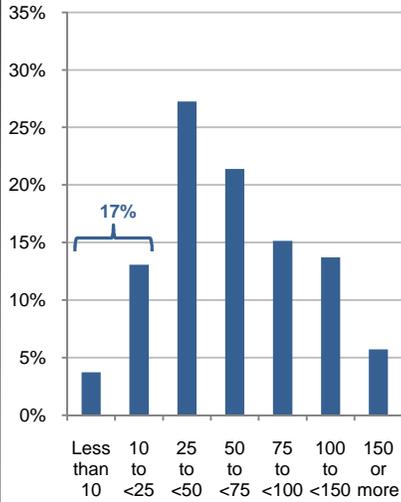
*See pages 5-6 for detail on Other, Non-Hispanic

**Linguistically Isolated = No one in the household age 14 and over speaks English at least "very well"

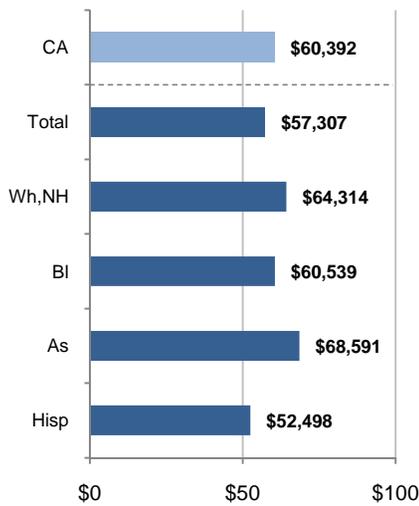
12. Household Income, 2005-09

In thousands of \$ (2009)

a) Income Distribution



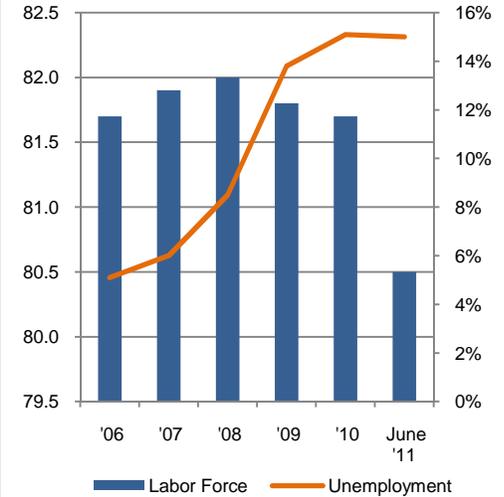
b) Median Household Income by Race and Ethnicity*



13. Labor Force and Unemployment, 2006-11

Labor Force In thousands

Unemployment Rate

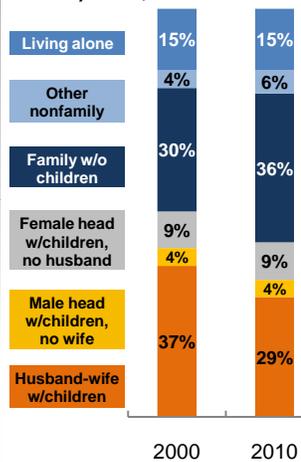


Source: CA Employment Development Department

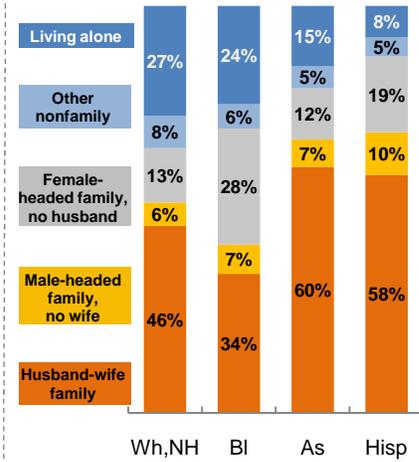
14. Household Type, 2010

% of all households

a) Total, 2000-10

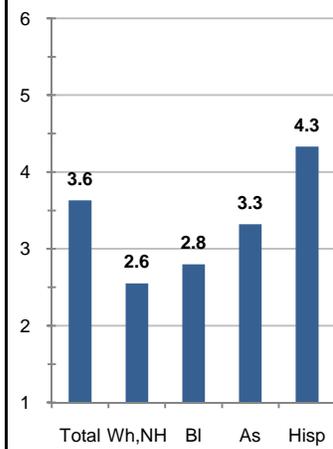


b) By Race and Ethnicity,* 2010

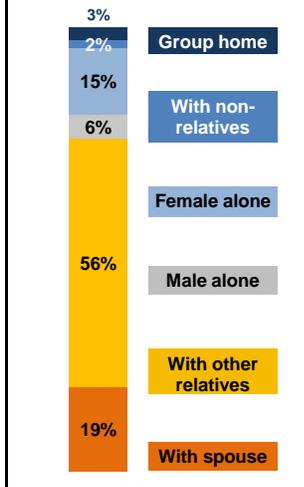


15. Average Household Size, 2010

By Race and Ethnicity*



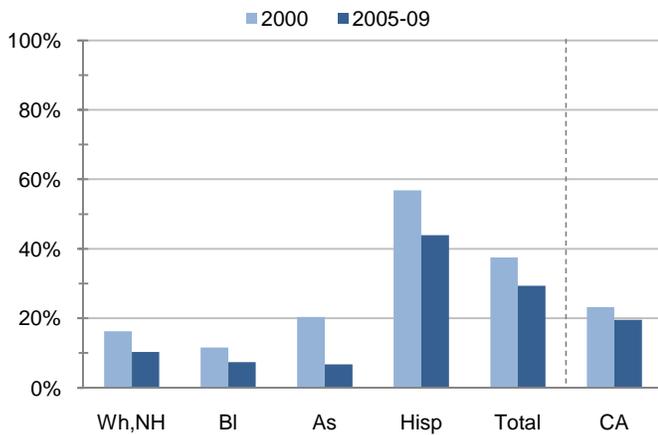
16. Living Arrangements Age 65+, 2005-09



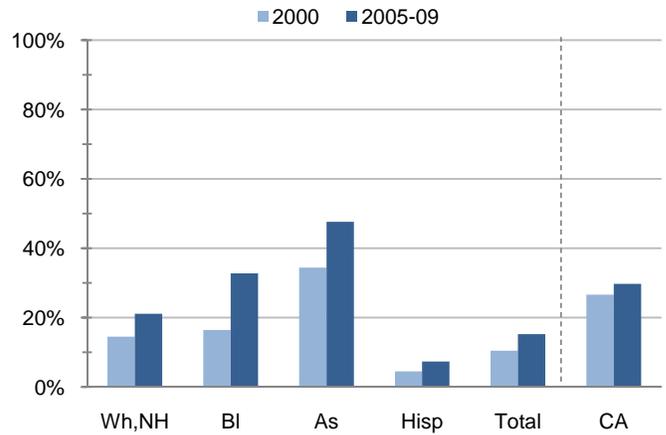
Source: ACS 2005-09

17. Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and Over by Race and Ethnicity*

a) % of Adults Who Did Not Complete High School



b) % of Adults Who Attained a BA or Higher



Source: Census 2000, ACS 2005-09

*Wh,NH=White,Non-Hispanic; BI=Black,Hispanic Inclusive; As=Asian,Hispanic Inclusive; Hisp=Hispanic(Includes all races); CA=California Total

Note: In the American Community Survey and for Census variables other than population, Hispanic origin is not broken out for all races.

	White, Non- Hispanic	Black, Non- Hispanic	Asian, Non- Hispanic	Other, Non- Hispanic	Detail for Other, Non-Hispanic				Hispanic or Latino	Total Population
					American Indian & Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian & Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Two or More Races		
A. Total Population										
2000 Total	42,048	11,317	5,914	4,118	475	519	284	2,840	94,610	158,007
2000 % of Total	26.6%	7.2%	3.7%	2.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	1.8%	59.9%	100.0%
2010 Total	29,898	9,598	8,078	3,265	361	448	386	2,070	113,085	163,924
2010 % of Total	18.2%	5.9%	4.9%	2.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	1.3%	69.0%	100.0%
B. Population in Major Age Groups by Race and Ethnicity										
2000										
0-19	10,691	4,257	1,663	1,771	120	244	115	1,292	41,072	59,454
20-64	25,951	6,600	3,872	2,160	313	264	161	1,422	50,648	89,231
65+	5,406	460	379	187	42	11	8	126	2,890	9,322
85+	729	44	19	11	4	0	0	7	245	1,048
2010										
0-19	5,527	2,645	1,766	1,358	84	168	180	926	43,952	55,248
20-64	19,824	6,221	5,483	1,737	241	254	196	1,046	64,357	97,622
65+	4,547	732	829	170	36	26	10	98	4,776	11,054
85+	747	57	68	17	4	0	1	12	388	1,277
C. Age Mix for Each Racial and Ethnic Group										
2000										
0-19	25.4%	37.6%	28.1%	43.0%	25.3%	47.0%	40.5%	45.5%	43.4%	37.6%
20-64	61.7%	58.3%	65.5%	52.5%	65.9%	50.9%	56.7%	50.1%	53.5%	56.5%
65+	12.9%	4.1%	6.4%	4.5%	8.8%	2.1%	2.8%	4.4%	3.1%	5.9%
85+	1.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%
2010										
0-19	18.5%	27.6%	21.9%	41.6%	23.3%	37.5%	46.6%	44.7%	38.9%	33.7%
20-64	66.3%	64.8%	67.9%	53.2%	66.8%	56.7%	50.8%	50.5%	56.9%	59.6%
65+	15.2%	7.6%	10.3%	5.2%	10.0%	5.8%	2.6%	4.7%	4.2%	6.7%
85+	2.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%
D. Racial and Ethnic Mix for Each Age Group										
2000										
0-19	18.0%	7.2%	2.8%	3.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	2.2%	69.1%	100.0%
20-64	29.1%	7.4%	4.3%	2.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	1.6%	56.8%	100.0%
65+	58.0%	4.9%	4.1%	2.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	1.4%	31.0%	100.0%
85+	69.6%	4.2%	1.8%	1.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	23.4%	100.0%
2010										
0-19	10.0%	4.8%	3.2%	2.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	1.7%	79.6%	100.0%
20-64	20.3%	6.4%	5.6%	1.8%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	65.9%	100.0%
65+	41.1%	6.6%	7.5%	1.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.9%	43.2%	100.0%
85+	58.5%	4.5%	5.3%	1.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	30.4%	100.0%
E. Population Growth										
2000-10, Change										
0-19	-5,164	-1,612	103	-413	-36	-76	65	-366	2,880	-4,206
20-64	-6,127	-379	1,611	-423	-72	-10	35	-376	13,709	8,391
65+	-859	272	450	-17	-6	15	2	-28	1,886	1,732
85+	18	13	49	6	0	0	1	5	143	229
Total	-12,150	-1,719	2,164	-853	-114	-71	102	-770	18,475	5,917
2000-10, % Change										
0-19	-48.3%	-37.9%	6.2%	-23.3%	-30.0%	-31.1%	56.5%	-28.3%	7.0%	-7.1%
20-64	-23.6%	-5.7%	41.6%	-19.6%	-23.0%	-3.8%	21.7%	-26.4%	27.1%	9.4%
65+	-15.9%	59.1%	118.7%	-9.1%	-14.3%	136.4%	25.0%	-22.2%	65.3%	18.6%
85+	2.5%	29.5%	257.9%	54.5%	0.0%	N/A	N/A	71.4%	58.4%	21.9%
Total	-28.9%	-15.2%	36.6%	-20.7%	-24.0%	-13.7%	35.9%	-27.1%	19.5%	3.7%

Source: US Census 2010, 2000

	White, Non- Hispanic	Black, Non- Hispanic	Asian, Non- Hispanic	Other, Non- Hispanic	Detail for Other, Non-Hispanic				Hispanic or Latino	Total Population 2010
					American Indian & Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian & Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Two or More Races		
F. Population by Library-Defined Age Groups, 2010										
0-5	1,479	739	560	416	20	41	50	305	13,142	16,336
6-10	1,177	572	425	326	24	49	32	221	10,648	13,148
11-13	798	398	230	211	13	26	35	137	6,573	8,210
14-18	1,704	787	455	334	22	44	52	216	11,362	14,642
19-32	5,928	2,110	1,757	782	77	97	91	517	27,033	37,610
33-45	4,765	1,772	1,669	487	68	76	58	285	21,781	30,474
46-64	9,500	2,488	2,153	539	101	89	58	291	17,770	32,450
65-84	3,800	675	761	153	32	26	9	86	4,388	9,777
85+	747	57	68	17	4	0	1	12	388	1,277
Total	29,898	9,598	8,078	3,265	361	448	386	2,070	113,085	163,924
G. Population by 5-Year Age Brackets, 2010										
0-4	1,260	618	477	352	16	29	44	263	11,028	13,735
5-9	1,134	565	418	321	22	50	33	216	10,588	13,026
10-14	1,344	674	412	340	21	50	45	224	10,989	13,759
15-19	1,789	788	459	345	25	39	58	223	11,347	14,728
20-24	2,015	784	550	300	27	39	40	194	9,842	13,491
25-29	2,292	750	684	280	35	35	22	188	9,602	13,608
30-34	1,946	694	708	204	24	22	26	132	8,875	12,427
35-39	1,696	642	693	192	22	36	17	117	8,750	11,973
40-44	1,916	709	581	187	22	28	27	110	8,027	11,420
45-49	2,459	750	567	169	35	35	19	80	6,997	10,942
50-54	2,837	788	606	160	30	22	15	93	5,527	9,918
55-59	2,555	612	600	128	23	15	20	70	3,969	7,864
60-64	2,108	492	494	117	23	22	10	62	2,768	5,979
65-69	1,390	310	304	61	15	14	2	30	1,751	3,816
70-74	974	178	235	48	10	9	0	29	1,235	2,670
75-79	793	116	137	30	4	2	4	20	849	1,925
80-84	643	71	85	14	3	1	3	7	553	1,366
85-89	505	40	45	16	4	0	1	11	261	867
90-94	190	10	17	0	0	0	0	0	97	314
95-99	46	7	6	1	0	0	0	1	23	83
100+	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	13
Total	29,898	9,598	8,078	3,265	361	448	386	2,070	113,085	163,924
H. Median Age, 2000-10										
	White, Non- Hispanic	Black, Hispanic Inclusive	Asian, Hispanic Inclusive		American Indian & Alaska Native, Hispanic Inclusive	Native Hawaiian & Pacific Islander, Hispanic Inclusive	Some Other Race, Hispanic Inclusive	Two or More Races, Hispanic Inclusive	Hispanic or Latino	Total Population
2000	38.0	29.1	32.3		27.7	22.9	23.5	21.3	23.7	27.6
2010	43.8	33.0	36.6		29.3	26.2	25.8	22.1	26.4	29.9

Source: US Census 2010, 2000

Note: In the American Community Survey and for Census variables other than population, Hispanic origin is not broken out for all races.

I. Income Distribution, 2005-09			J. Median Household Income by Race and Ethnicity, 2005-09 (\$2009)						
Range (ths)	Households	% of Total	White, NH	Black	Asian	Hispanic	Total	% of CA	California
<\$10	1,760	3.7%	\$64,314	\$60,539	\$68,591	\$52,498	\$57,307	94.9%	\$60,392
\$10 to <\$25	6,161	13.1%							
\$25 to <\$50	12,852	27.2%							
\$50 to <\$75	10,091	21.4%							
\$75 to <\$100	7,140	15.1%							
\$100 to <\$150	6,470	13.7%							
\$150+	2,692	5.7%							
K. Household Type, 2000-10			2000	2000,%	2010	2010,%			
Total households			43,367	100.0%	44,931	100.0%			
Family Households			34,922	80.5%	35,595	79.2%			
Husband-wife w/children			16,057	37.0%	13,205	29.4%			
Female head, no husband, w/children			3,901	9.0%	4,120	9.2%			
Male head, no wife, w/children			1,882	4.3%	1,892	4.2%			
Without children			13,082	30.2%	16,378	36.5%			
Nonfamily households			8,445	19.5%	9,336	20.8%			
Living alone			6,522	15.0%	6,741	15.0%			
Other nonfamily			1,923	4.4%	2,595	5.8%	Source: US Census 2010, 2000		
L. Household Type by Race and Ethnicity, 2010			White, NH	Black	Asian	Hispanic	Total		
Total households			12,467	3,770	2,520	25,618	44,931		
Husband-wife family			46.0%	34.2%	60.4%	58.5%	52.9%		
Family with male head, no wife			5.7%	7.2%	6.9%	10.5%	8.7%		
Family with female head, no husband			13.4%	28.4%	12.5%	18.6%	17.6%		
Living alone			27.0%	24.1%	14.8%	7.7%	15.0%	Source: US	
Other nonfamily			7.9%	6.0%	5.4%	4.7%	5.8%	Census 2010	
M. Poverty, 2005-09							California		
<i>Percentage of families and people whose income in the past 12 months is below the poverty level</i>									
All families							9.8%	9.8%	
Families w/ related children under 18 years							12.6%	14.5%	
Families w/ female householder, no husband present							23.1%	24.2%	
Families w/ female householder, no husband present w/ related children under 18 years							28.8%	32.2%	
All people							12.3%	13.2%	
Under 18 years							17.6%	18.3%	
18 to 64 years							10.0%	11.9%	
65 years and over							9.4%	8.4%	
N. Educational Attainment, 2005-09			% at each level of educational attainment						
			White, NH	Black	Asian	Hispanic	Total		
Population 25 years and over			26,126	8,102	5,219	56,609	97,940		
Less than high school			10.3%	7.3%	6.7%	43.9%	29.4%		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)			30.8%	15.4%	19.4%	29.1%	28.2%		
Some college or associate's degree			37.8%	44.5%	26.2%	19.7%	27.2%		
Bachelor's degree or higher			21.1%	32.8%	47.7%	7.3%	15.2%		
O. Employment Status, 2010-11			2010	June 2011					
In civilian labor force			81,700	80,500					
Employed			69,300	68,500					
Unemployed, % of labor force			15.1%	15.0%	Source: CA Employment Development Department				
P. Occupation, 2005-09			Estimate		Percent				
Civilian employed population, 16 yrs & over			77,482		100.0%				
Management, professional, and related occupations			16,048		20.7%				
Service occupations			13,330		17.2%				
Sales and office occupations			21,548		27.8%				
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations			617		0.8%				
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations			8,706		11.2%				
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations			17,233		22.2%				
Q. Class of Worker, 2005-09			Estimate		Percent				
Civilian employed population, 16 yrs & over			77,482		100.0%				
Private, for profit, wage and salary employee			59,197		76.4%				
Private, not for profit, wage and salary employee			2,880		3.7%				
Private, for profit, wage and salary self-employed in own business			1,301		1.7%				
Government workers			9,244		11.9%				
Self-employed in own not incorporated business			4,774		6.2%				
Unpaid family workers in family business			86		0.1%				

Source: American Community Survey 2005-09, unless otherwise stated

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Note: In the American Community Survey and for US Census variables other than population, Hispanic origin is not broken out for all races. White, NH represents White, Non-Hispanic. Black and Asian are Hispanic inclusive.