

Highlights



Population Growth: The population of this jurisdiction increased by 8% over the last decade, to 218,000. Most of the growth occurred in the Hispanic population, particularly in people of working age.

Diversity: The population mix has shifted from equal parts Hispanic and white, non-Hispanic (both were 43% ten years ago), to 51% Hispanic and 36% white, non-Hispanic today.

Age Structure: The overall age structure remained relatively constant and is comparable with state averages. Age structures vary greatly between the Hispanic and the white, non-Hispanic populations. Only 20% of Hispanics are age 65+, compared with 66% of white, non-Hispanics.

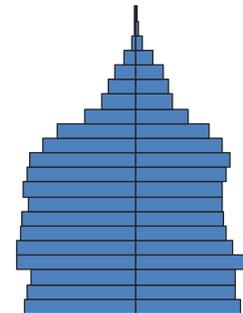
Households: Twenty-seven percent of households are traditional families—married couples with children—compared with 23% statewide. Only 19% live alone, compared with 23% statewide.

Education: Educational attainment in this jurisdiction is lower than in California as a whole. Twenty-eight percent of adults have not completed high school, compared with 20% of adults statewide. Twenty-three percent have completed a Bachelor’s degree or higher, compared with 30% statewide.

Income: Sixteen percent of households here have income of less than \$25,000, compared with 20% statewide, while 12% have income of \$150,000 or more—the same as the statewide figure.

Foreign Born: The population of foreign born is comparable to the rest of the state, but a much higher percentage is from Mexico—73% in the jurisdiction, compared with 44% statewide.

Note: The Monterey County Free Libraries serve the county population that is not served by the four municipal libraries.



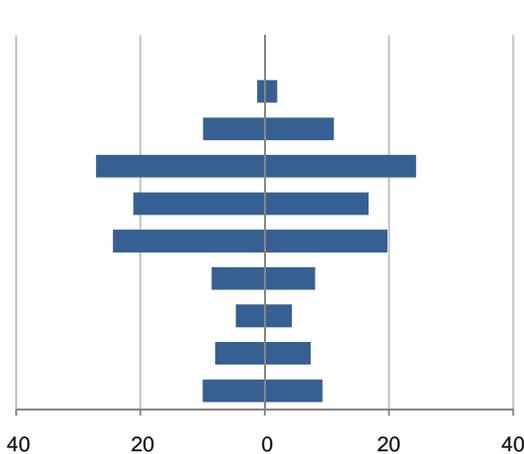
Population by Age

This demographic profile is part of a series of library jurisdiction profiles prepared for the California State Library by the Stanford Center on Longevity. The project, "Understanding California's Shifting Demographics," was supported in whole by the U.S. Institute of Museum and Library Services under the provisions of the Library Services and Technology Act, administered in California by the State Librarian. The opinions expressed herein do not necessarily reflect the position or policy of the U.S. Institute of Museum and Library Services or the California State Library, and no official endorsement by the U.S. Institute of Museum and Library Services or the California State Library should be inferred.

Key Indicators			
		2000	2010
Population Growth			
	Total population	201,425	218,043
	10-year growth	3.5%	8.3%
Diversity			
	% Hispanic	43.0%	51.2%
	% Asian, non-Hispanic	5.7%	5.5%
	% White, non-Hispanic	43.0%	35.9%
	% Black, non-Hispanic	4.3%	3.7%
Aging			
	% 65+	10.4%	11.1%
	Median age	#N/A	#N/A
Households			
	% Married couple with children	31.8%	27.3%
	% Living alone	17.7%	18.8%

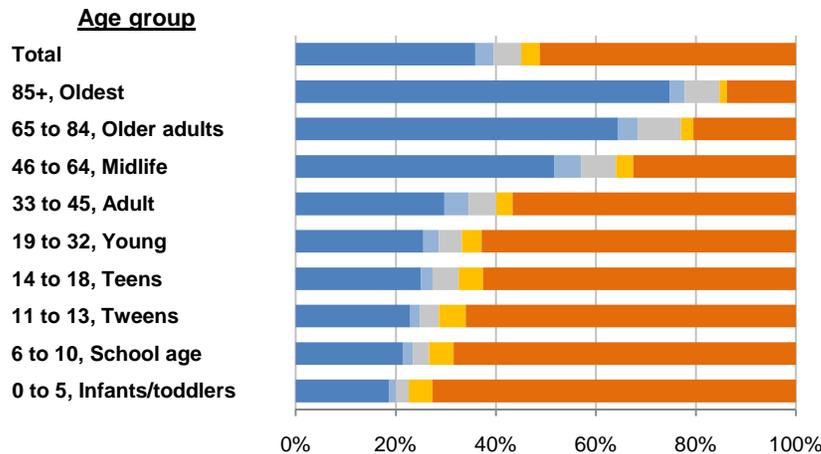
1. Population by Library-Defined Age Group, 2010

In thousands; males on left, females on right



2. Race and Ethnicity by Library-Defined Age Group, 2010

White, NH Black, NH Asian, NH Other, NH Hispanic

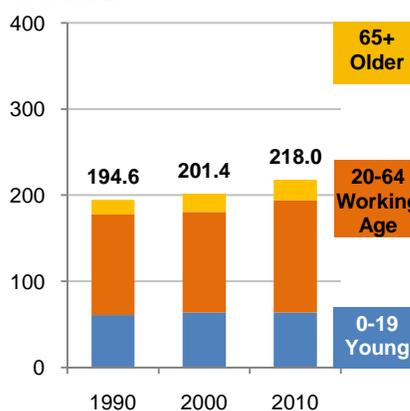


3. Population Growth by Library-Defined Age Group, 2000-10

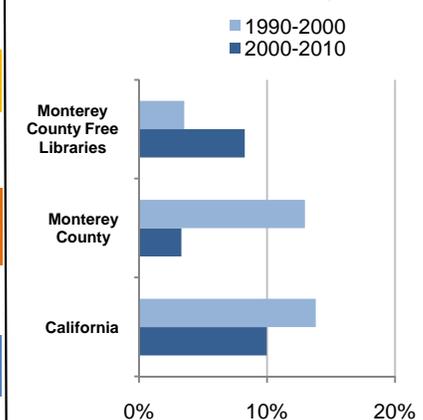
	2010	Change	% Change
Total	218,043	16,618	8.3%
85+	3,210	1,177	57.9%
65 to 84	21,085	2,197	11.6%
46 to 64	51,462	12,789	33.1%
33 to 45	37,863	-1,540	-3.9%
19 to 32	44,136	2,429	5.8%
14 to 18	16,633	968	6.2%
11 to 13	9,003	-752	-7.7%
6 to 10	15,398	-1,480	-8.8%
0 to 5	19,253	830	4.5%

4. Population Total, 1990-2010

In thousands



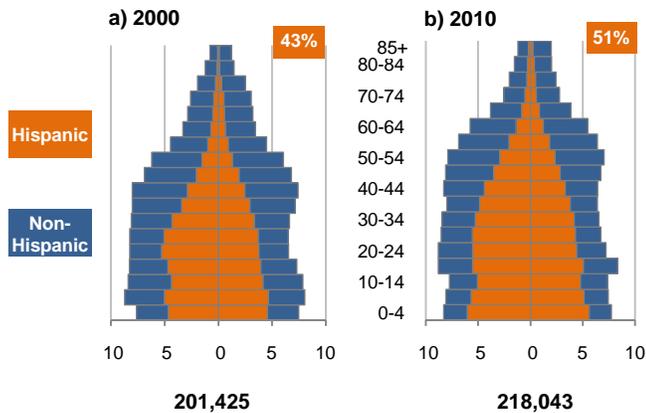
5. 10-Year Population Change



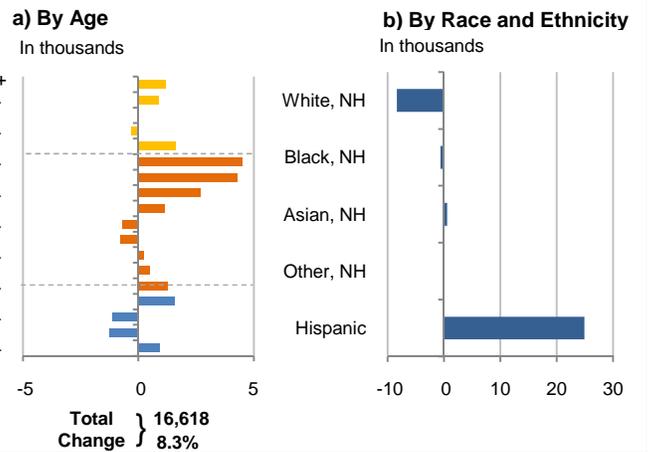
Source: US Census 2010, 2000, or 1990

6. Population by 5-Year Age Brackets

In thousands; males on left, females on right

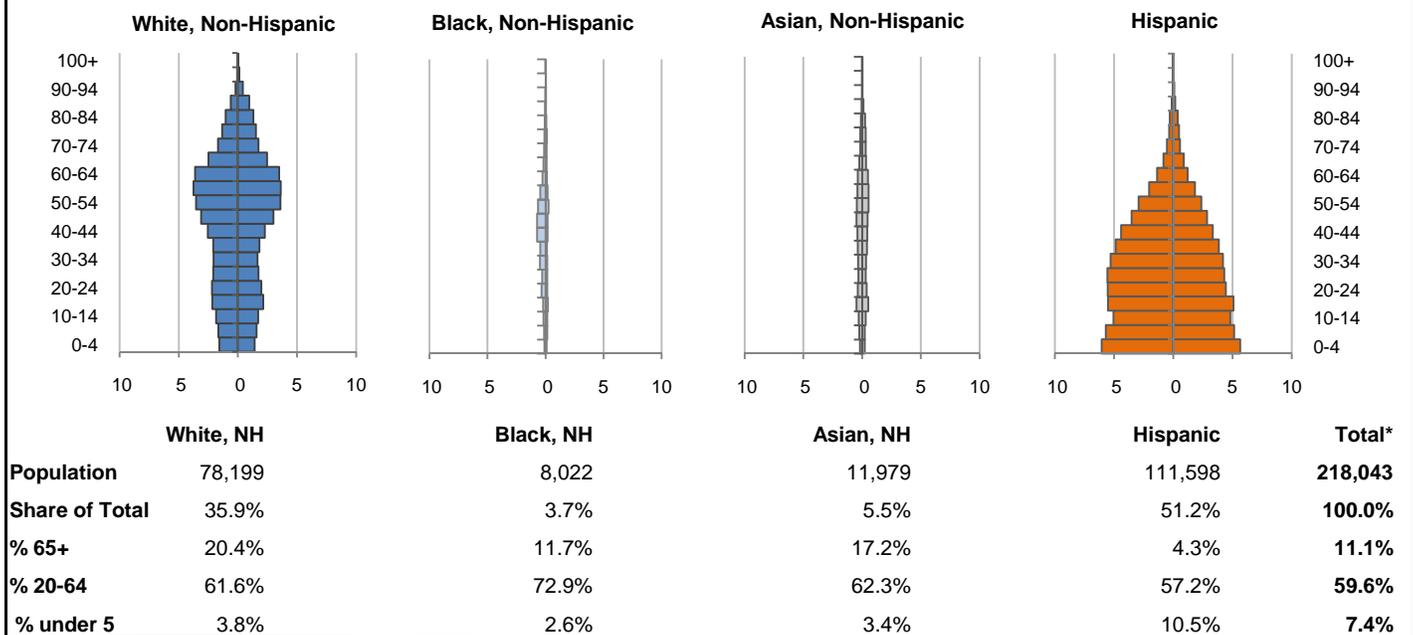


7. 10-Year Change in Population, 2000-10

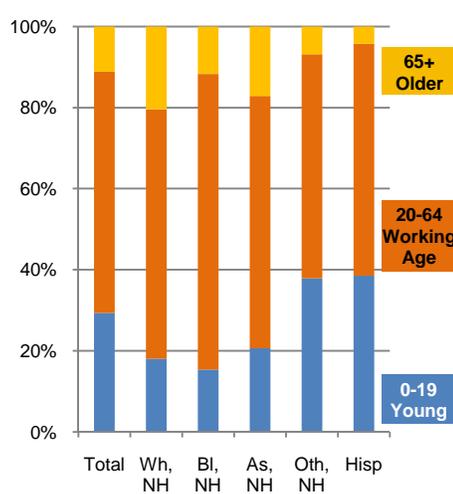


8. Population by Age, Race, and Ethnicity, 2010

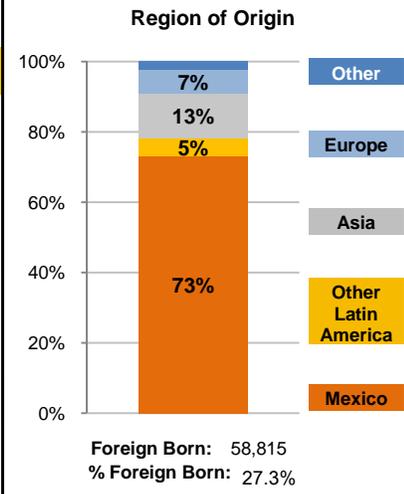
In thousands; males on left, females on right



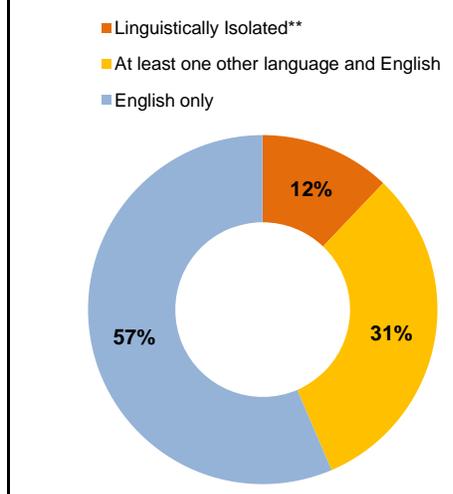
9. Age Mix by Race and Ethnicity, 2010



10. Foreign Born, 2005-09



11. Household Language, 2005-09



Wh=White; Bl=Black; As=Asian; Oth=Other Race or Two or More Races; Hisp=Hispanic; NH=Non-Hispanic; ACS=American Community Survey 2005-09

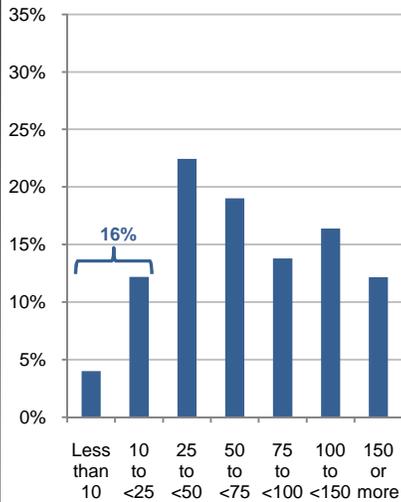
*See pages 5-6 for detail on Other, Non-Hispanic

**Linguistically Isolated = No one in the household age 14 and over speaks English at least "very well"

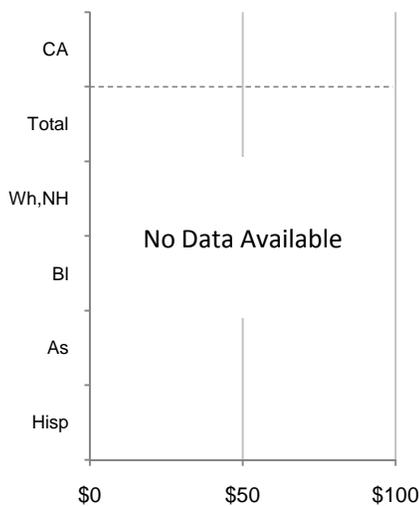
12. Household Income, 2005-09

In thousands of \$ (2009)

a) Income Distribution



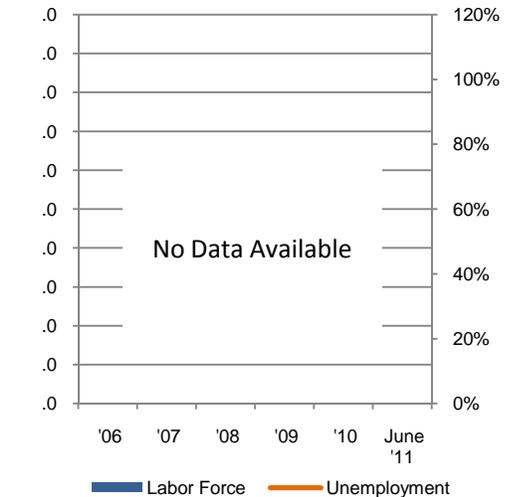
b) Median Household Income by Race and Ethnicity*



13. Labor Force and Unemployment, 2006-11

Labor Force

Unemployment Rate

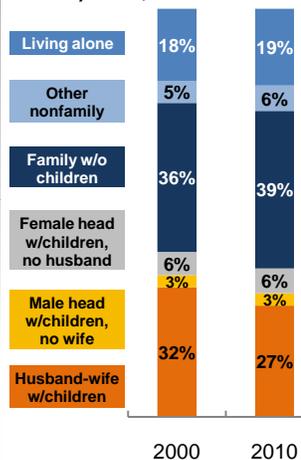


Source: CA Employment Development Department

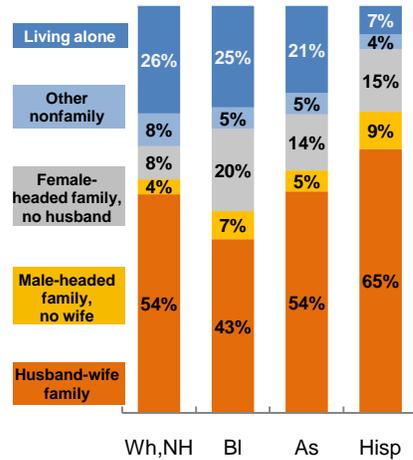
14. Household Type, 2010

% of all households

a) Total, 2000-10

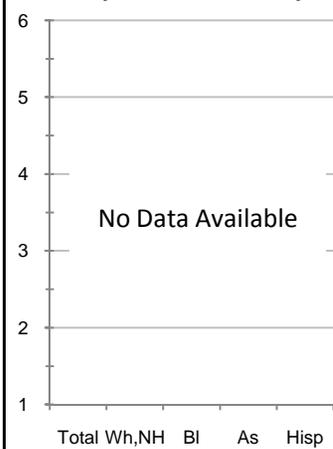


b) By Race and Ethnicity,* 2010

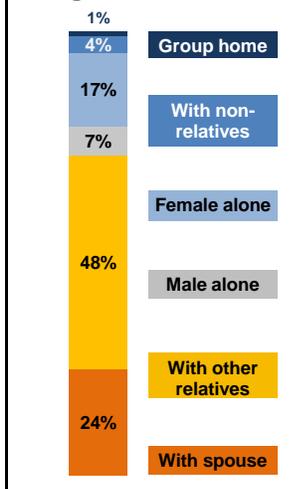


15. Average Household Size, 2010

By Race and Ethnicity*



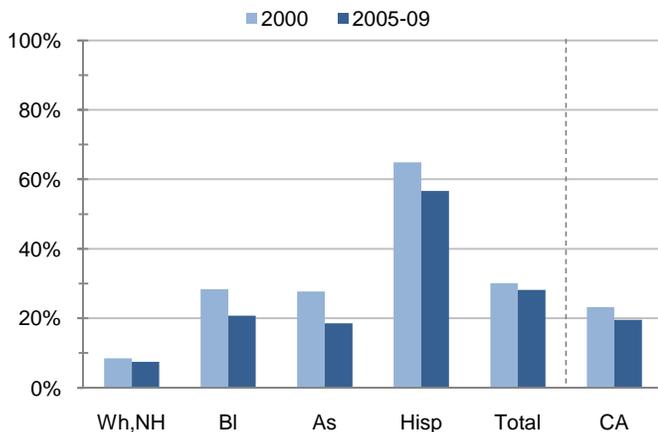
16. Living Arrangements Age 65+, 2005-09



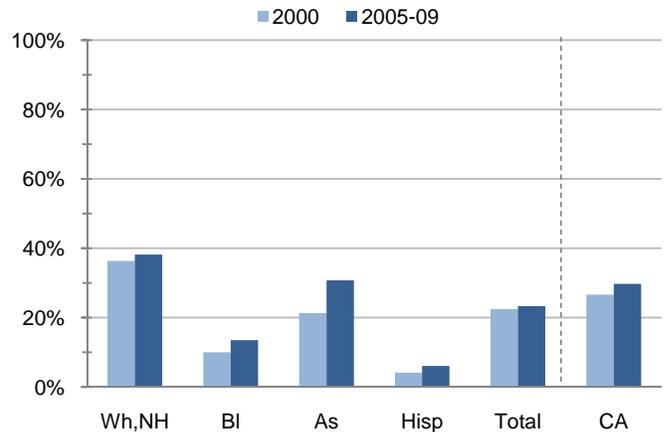
Source: ACS 2005-09

17. Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and Over by Race and Ethnicity*

a) % of Adults Who Did Not Complete High School



b) % of Adults Who Attained a BA or Higher



Source: Census 2000, ACS 2005-09

*Wh,NH=White,Non-Hispanic; BI=Black,Hispanic Inclusive; As=Asian,Hispanic Inclusive; Hisp=Hispanic(Includes all races); CA=California Total

Note: In the American Community Survey and for Census variables other than population, Hispanic origin is not broken out for all races.

	White, Non- Hispanic	Black, Non- Hispanic	Asian, Non- Hispanic	Other, Non- Hispanic	Detail for Other, Non-Hispanic				Hispanic or Latino	Total Population
					American Indian & Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian & Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Two or More Races		
A. Total Population										
2000 Total	86,524	8,612	11,414	8,236	956	1,138	573	5,569	86,639	201,425
2000 % of Total	43.0%	4.3%	5.7%	4.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	2.8%	43.0%	100.0%
2010 Total	78,199	8,022	11,979	8,245	785	1,349	433	5,678	111,598	218,043
2010 % of Total	35.9%	3.7%	5.5%	3.8%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	2.6%	51.2%	100.0%
B. Population in Major Age Groups by Race and Ethnicity										
2000										
0-19	19,377	2,177	2,671	3,425	252	390	183	2,600	36,149	63,799
20-64	52,450	5,554	6,957	4,337	615	677	376	2,669	47,407	116,705
65+	14,697	881	1,786	474	89	71	14	300	3,083	20,921
85+	1,638	53	120	29	6	2	2	19	193	2,033
2010										
0-19	14,084	1,231	2,466	3,125	149	311	128	2,537	42,988	63,894
20-64	48,148	5,850	7,458	4,553	534	921	268	2,830	63,845	129,854
65+	15,967	941	2,055	567	102	117	37	311	4,765	24,295
85+	2,399	95	226	47	15	6	0	26	443	3,210
C. Age Mix for Each Racial and Ethnic Group										
2000										
0-19	22.4%	25.3%	23.4%	41.6%	26.4%	34.3%	31.9%	46.7%	41.7%	31.7%
20-64	60.6%	64.5%	61.0%	52.7%	64.3%	59.5%	65.6%	47.9%	54.7%	57.9%
65+	17.0%	10.2%	15.6%	5.8%	9.3%	6.2%	2.4%	5.4%	3.6%	10.4%
85+	1.9%	0.6%	1.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	1.0%
2010										
0-19	18.0%	15.3%	20.6%	37.9%	19.0%	23.1%	29.6%	44.7%	38.5%	29.3%
20-64	61.6%	72.9%	62.3%	55.2%	68.0%	68.3%	61.9%	49.8%	57.2%	59.6%
65+	20.4%	11.7%	17.2%	6.9%	13.0%	8.7%	8.5%	5.5%	4.3%	11.1%
85+	3.1%	1.2%	1.9%	0.6%	1.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	1.5%
D. Racial and Ethnic Mix for Each Age Group										
2000										
0-19	30.4%	3.4%	4.2%	5.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	4.1%	56.7%	100.0%
20-64	44.9%	4.8%	6.0%	3.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	2.3%	40.6%	100.0%
65+	70.2%	4.2%	8.5%	2.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	1.4%	14.7%	100.0%
85+	80.6%	2.6%	5.9%	1.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	9.5%	100.0%
2010										
0-19	22.0%	1.9%	3.9%	4.9%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	4.0%	67.3%	100.0%
20-64	37.1%	4.5%	5.7%	3.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%	2.2%	49.2%	100.0%
65+	65.7%	3.9%	8.5%	2.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	1.3%	19.6%	100.0%
85+	74.7%	3.0%	7.0%	1.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.8%	13.8%	100.0%
E. Population Growth										
2000-10, Change										
0-19	-5,293	-946	-205	-300	-103	-79	-55	-63	6,839	95
20-64	-4,302	296	501	216	-81	244	-108	161	16,438	13,149
65+	1,270	60	269	93	13	46	23	11	1,682	3,374
85+	761	42	106	18	9	4	-2	7	250	1,177
Total	-8,325	-590	565	9	-171	211	-140	109	24,959	16,618
2000-10, % Change										
0-19	-27.3%	-43.5%	-7.7%	-8.8%	-40.9%	-20.3%	-30.1%	-2.4%	18.9%	0.1%
20-64	-8.2%	5.3%	7.2%	5.0%	-13.2%	36.0%	-28.7%	6.0%	34.7%	11.3%
65+	8.6%	6.8%	15.1%	19.6%	14.6%	64.8%	164.3%	3.7%	54.6%	16.1%
85+	46.5%	79.2%	88.3%	62.1%	150.0%	200.0%	-100.0%	36.8%	129.5%	57.9%
Total	-9.6%	-6.9%	5.0%	0.1%	-17.9%	18.5%	-24.4%	2.0%	28.8%	8.3%

Source: US Census 2010, 2000

	White, Non- Hispanic	Black, Non- Hispanic	Asian, Non- Hispanic	Other, Non- Hispanic	Detail for Other, Non-Hispanic				Hispanic or Latino	Total Population 2010
					American Indian & Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian & Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Two or More Races		
F. Population by Library-Defined Age Groups, 2010										
0-5	3,602	251	492	923	33	74	29	787	13,985	19,253
6-10	3,293	307	504	752	27	76	27	622	10,542	15,398
11-13	2,061	176	340	483	23	44	20	396	5,943	9,003
14-18	4,156	398	865	817	49	99	47	622	10,397	16,633
19-32	11,254	1,388	2,024	1,729	153	331	87	1,158	27,741	44,136
33-45	11,245	1,845	2,076	1,234	153	256	84	741	21,463	37,863
46-64	26,621	2,716	3,623	1,740	245	352	102	1,041	16,762	51,462
65-84	13,568	846	1,829	520	87	111	37	285	4,322	21,085
85+	2,399	95	226	47	15	6	0	26	443	3,210
Total	78,199	8,022	11,979	8,245	785	1,349	433	5,678	111,598	218,043
G. Population by 5-Year Age Brackets, 2010										
0-4	2,975	209	404	776	30	63	22	661	11,700	16,064
5-9	3,229	279	484	730	26	75	25	604	10,823	15,545
10-14	3,565	309	583	804	34	69	34	667	9,870	15,131
15-19	4,315	434	995	815	59	104	47	605	10,595	17,154
20-24	4,173	498	749	684	56	119	40	469	9,970	16,074
25-29	3,818	427	620	572	50	118	25	379	9,850	15,287
30-34	3,716	607	671	516	54	106	34	322	9,481	14,991
35-39	3,887	589	782	470	52	107	30	281	8,689	14,417
40-44	4,813	881	843	477	69	104	32	272	7,726	14,740
45-49	6,124	921	951	508	58	109	25	316	6,351	14,855
50-54	7,141	905	1,009	609	85	124	33	367	5,299	14,963
55-59	7,378	641	963	400	51	69	28	252	3,879	13,261
60-64	7,098	381	870	317	59	65	21	172	2,600	11,266
65-69	4,950	269	571	195	34	39	19	103	1,705	7,690
70-74	3,420	229	450	147	28	36	8	75	1,104	5,350
75-79	2,844	211	466	104	17	22	4	61	850	4,475
80-84	2,354	137	342	74	8	14	6	46	663	3,570
85-89	1,575	73	158	29	6	3	0	20	296	2,131
90-94	621	18	46	13	8	2	0	3	113	811
95-99	180	3	19	5	1	1	0	3	30	237
100+	23	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	4	31
Total	78,199	8,022	11,979	8,245	785	1,349	433	5,678	111,598	218,043
H. Median Age, 2000-10										
	White, Non- Hispanic	Black, Hispanic Inclusive	Asian, Hispanic Inclusive		American Indian & Alaska Native, Hispanic Inclusive	Native Hawaiian & Pacific Islander, Hispanic Inclusive	Some Other Race, Hispanic Inclusive	Two or More Races, Hispanic Inclusive	Hispanic or Latino	Total Population
2000	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
2010	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A

Source: US Census 2010, 2000

Note: In the American Community Survey and for Census variables other than population, Hispanic origin is not broken out for all races.

I. Income Distribution, 2005-09			J. Median Household Income by Race and Ethnicity, 2005-09 (\$2009)							
Range (ths)	Households	% of Total	White, NH	Black	Asian	Hispanic	Total	% of CA	California	
<\$10	2,593	4.0%	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	\$60,392	
\$10 to <\$25	7,871	12.2%								
\$25 to <\$50	14,506	22.4%								
\$50 to <\$75	12,291	19.0%								
\$75 to <\$100	8,907	13.8%								
\$100 to <\$150	10,588	16.4%								
\$150+	7,864	12.2%								
K. Household Type, 2000-10			2000	2000,%	2010	2010,%				
Total households			60,848	100.0%	64,260	100.0%				
Family Households			46,812	76.9%	48,155	74.9%				
Husband-wife w/children			19,335	31.8%	17,529	27.3%				
Female head, no husband, w/children			3,484	5.7%	3,914	6.1%				
Male head, no wife, w/children			1,798	3.0%	1,930	3.0%				
Without children			22,195	36.5%	24,782	38.6%				
Nonfamily households			14,036	23.1%	16,105	25.1%				
Living alone			10,777	17.7%	12,101	18.8%				
Other nonfamily			3,259	5.4%	4,004	6.2%	Source: US Census 2010, 2000			
L. Household Type by Race and Ethnicity, 2010			White, NH	Black	Asian	Hispanic	Total			
Total households			32,990	2,281	4,069	23,071	64,260			
Husband-wife family			53.8%	42.7%	54.4%	64.8%	57.3%			
Family with male head, no wife			3.7%	6.9%	5.2%	9.2%	6.0%			
Family with female head, no husband			8.1%	20.2%	13.8%	15.2%	11.7%			
Living alone			26.4%	24.9%	21.4%	7.0%	18.8%	Source: US		
Other nonfamily			8.1%	5.3%	5.3%	3.7%	6.2%	Census 2010		
M. Poverty, 2005-09			Percentage of families and people whose income in the past 12 months is below the poverty level						California	
All families									8.0%	9.8%
Families w/ related children under 18 years									12.0%	14.5%
Families w/ female householder, no husband present									21.1%	24.2%
Families w/ female householder, no husband present w/ related children under 18 years									27.8%	32.2%
All people									11.3%	13.2%
Under 18 years									14.6%	18.3%
18 to 64 years									10.7%	11.9%
65 years and over									6.1%	8.4%
N. Educational Attainment, 2005-09			% at each level of educational attainment							
			White, NH	Black	Asian	Hispanic	Total			
Population 25 years and over			62,603	6,958	8,752	52,386	134,901			
Less than high school			7.4%	20.8%	18.5%	56.6%	28.2%			
High school graduate (includes equivalency)			19.6%	30.0%	21.5%	21.4%	21.3%			
Some college or associate's degree			34.7%	35.8%	29.2%	15.9%	27.2%			
Bachelor's degree or higher			38.2%	13.5%	30.8%	6.1%	23.3%			
O. Employment Status, 2010-11			2010	June 2011						
In civilian labor force			#N/A	#N/A						
Employed			#N/A	#N/A						
Unemployed, % of labor force			#N/A	#N/A	Source: CA Employment Development Department					
P. Occupation, 2005-09			Estimate		Percent					
Civilian employed population, 16 yrs & over			93,223		100.0%					
Management, professional, and related occupations			26,410		28.3%					
Service occupations			18,046		19.4%					
Sales and office occupations			21,012		22.5%					
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations			9,580		10.3%					
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations			7,810		8.4%					
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations			10,365		11.1%					
Q. Class of Worker, 2005-09			Estimate		Percent					
Civilian employed population, 16 yrs & over			93,223		100.0%					
Private, for profit, wage and salary employee			60,551		65.0%					
Private, not for profit, wage and salary employee			5,044		5.4%					
Private, for profit, wage and salary self-employed in own business			3,410		3.7%					
Government workers			15,287		16.4%					
Self-employed in own not incorporated business			8,619		9.2%					
Unpaid family workers in family business			312		0.3%					

Source: American Community Survey 2005-09, unless otherwise stated

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Note: In the American Community Survey and for US Census variables other than population, Hispanic origin is not broken out for all races. White, NH represents White, Non-Hispanic. Black and Asian are Hispanic inclusive.